

Echelles de longueur et de temps dans un automate cellulaire pour modéliser les champs de dunes

Philippe Claudin

Clément Narteau (IPGP)

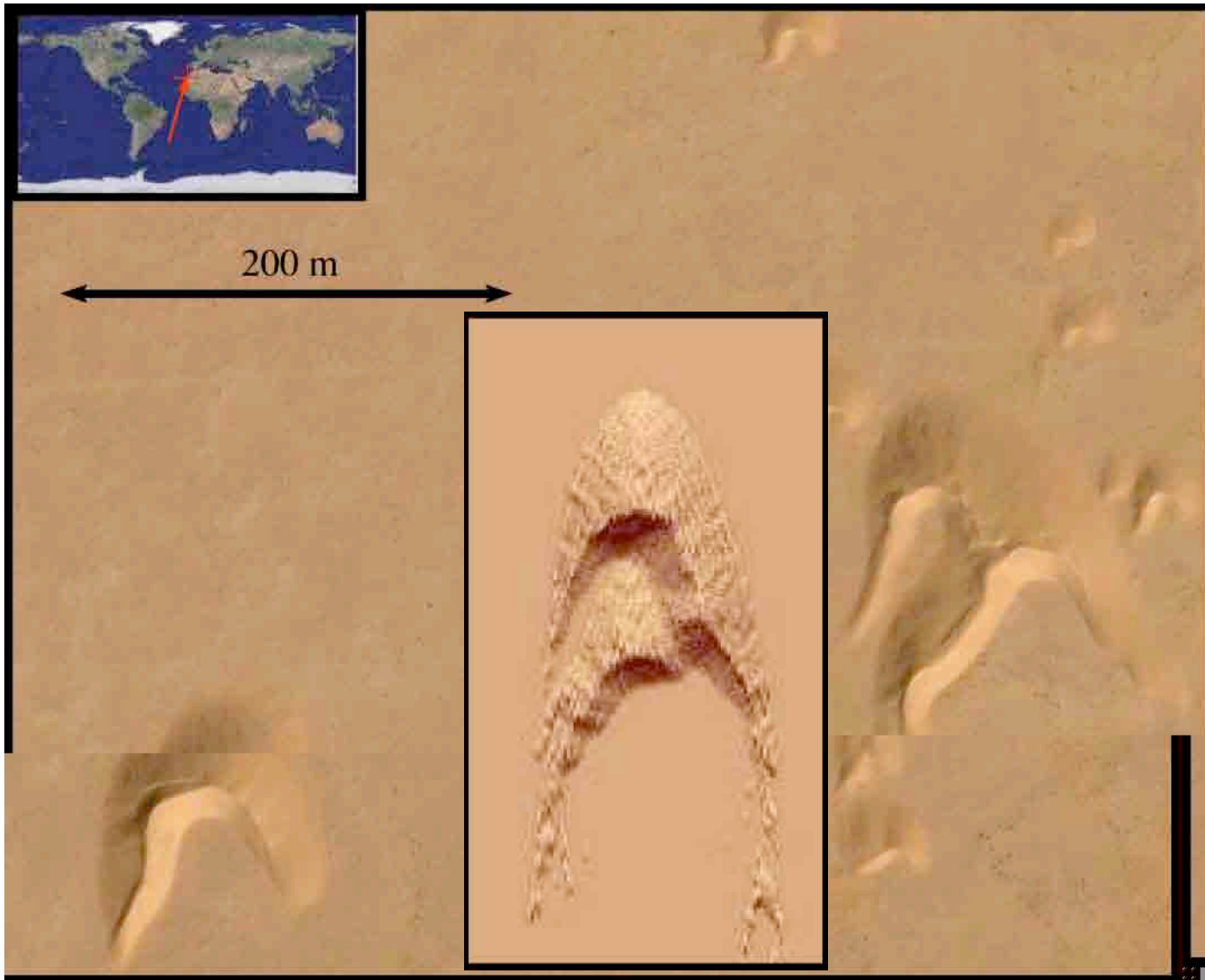
D. Zhang & O. Rozier



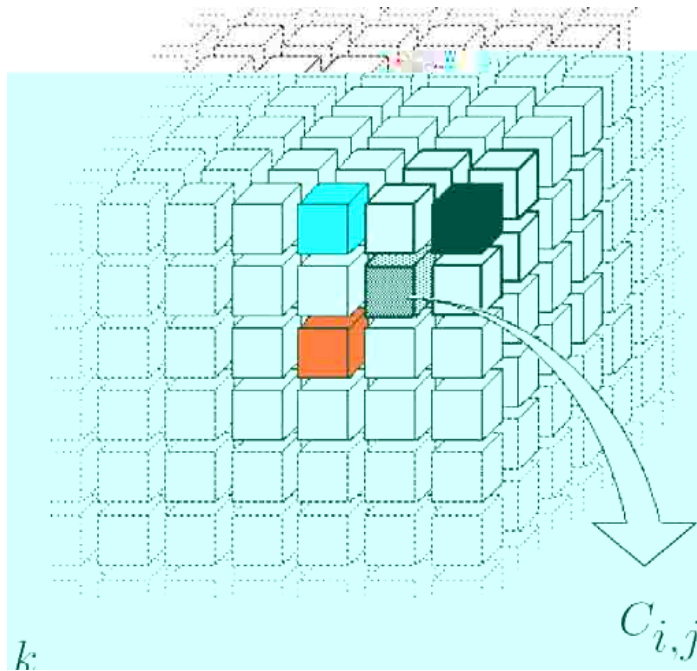
PMMH




Laboratoire de Physique et Mécanique des Milieux Hétérogènes, ESPCI.

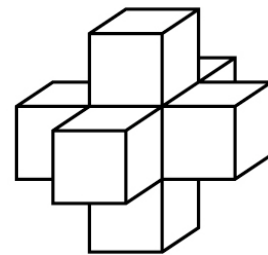
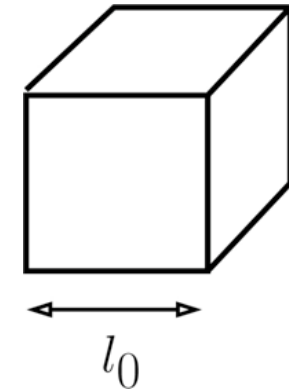
Est-ce que tentant c'que j'te disais?



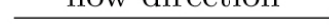
Le CA dans tous ses états



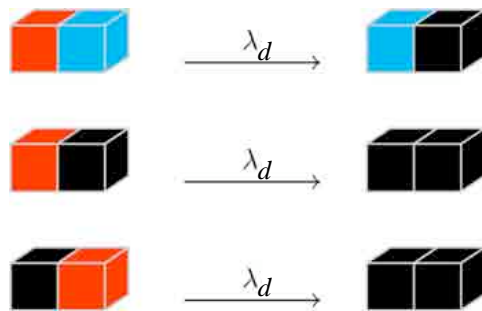
Granular material	 Grain
Mobilized granular material	 Mobilized grain
Fluid flow	 Fluid



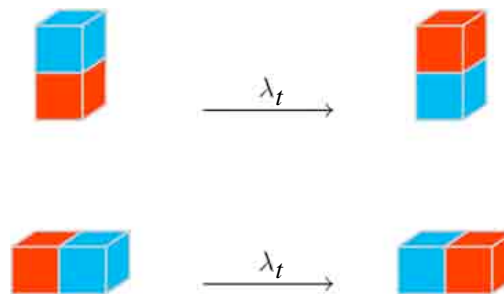
flow direction



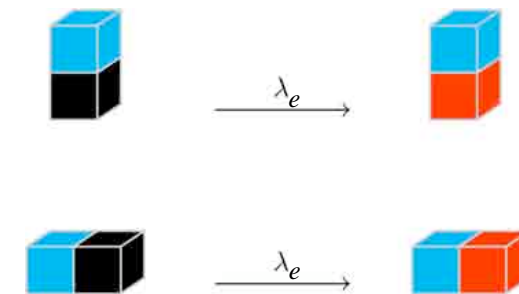
+ avalanches



Déposition

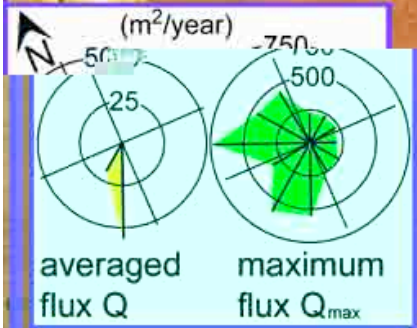
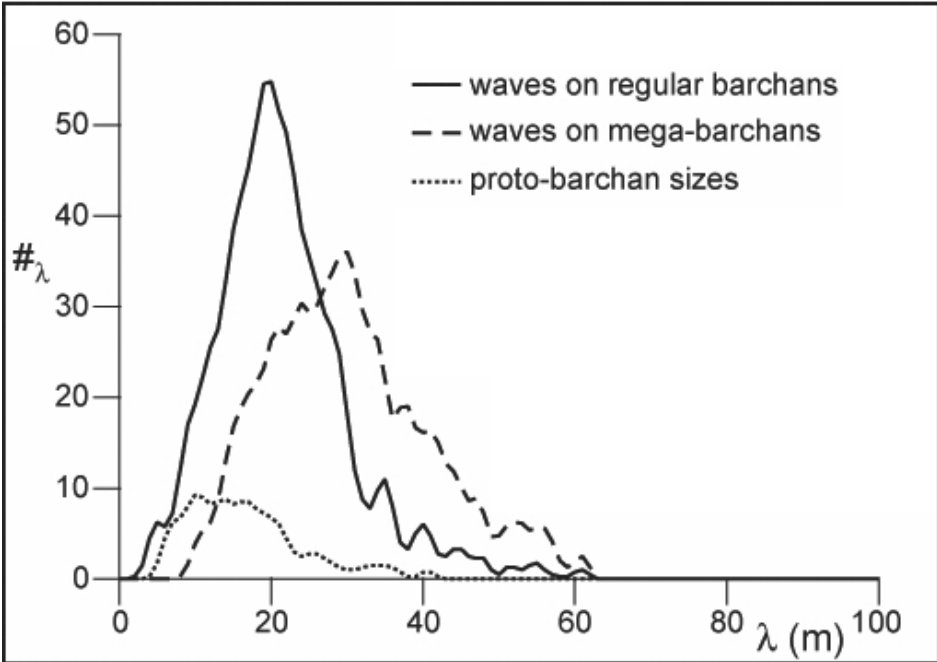
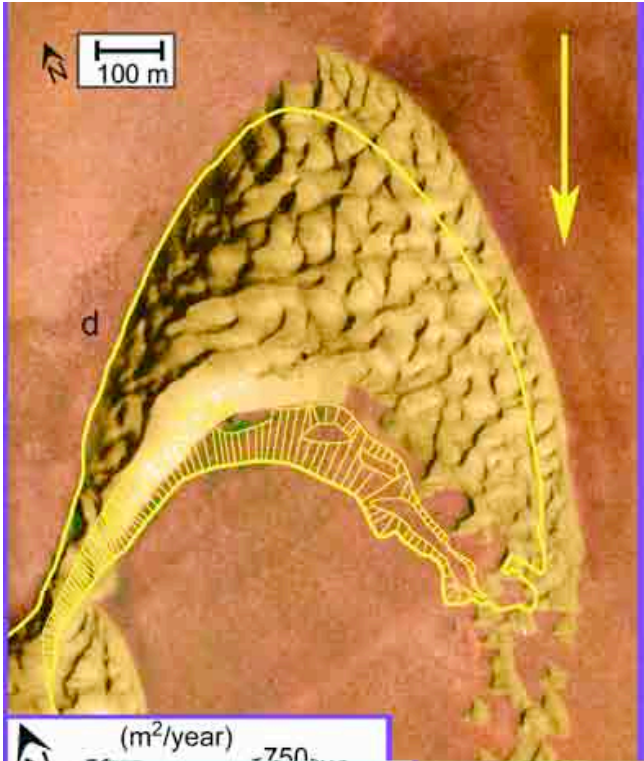
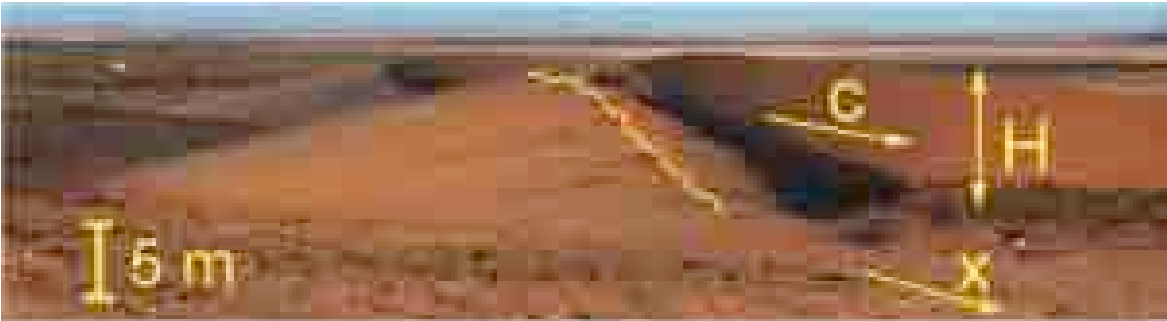


Transport

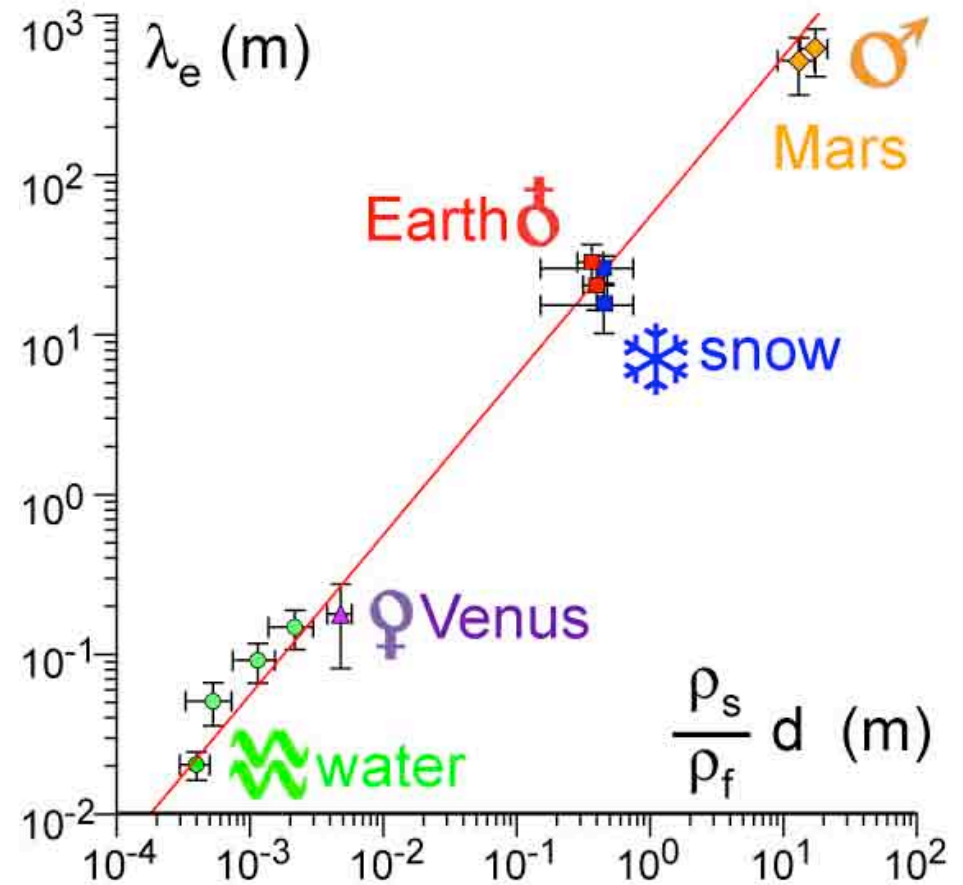
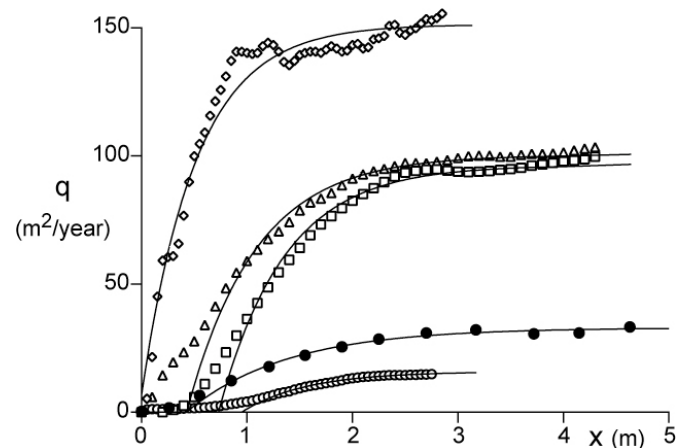
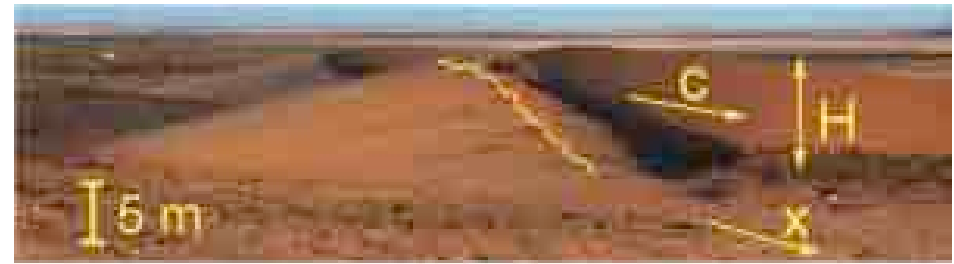
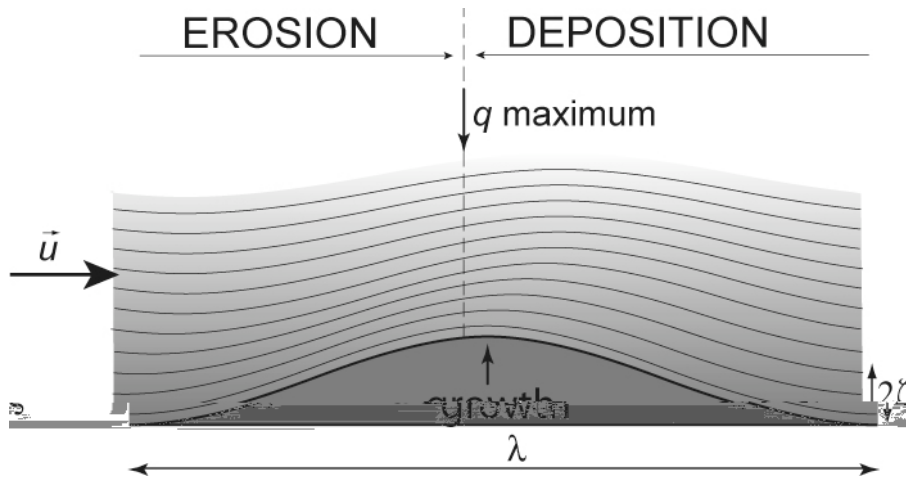


Erosion

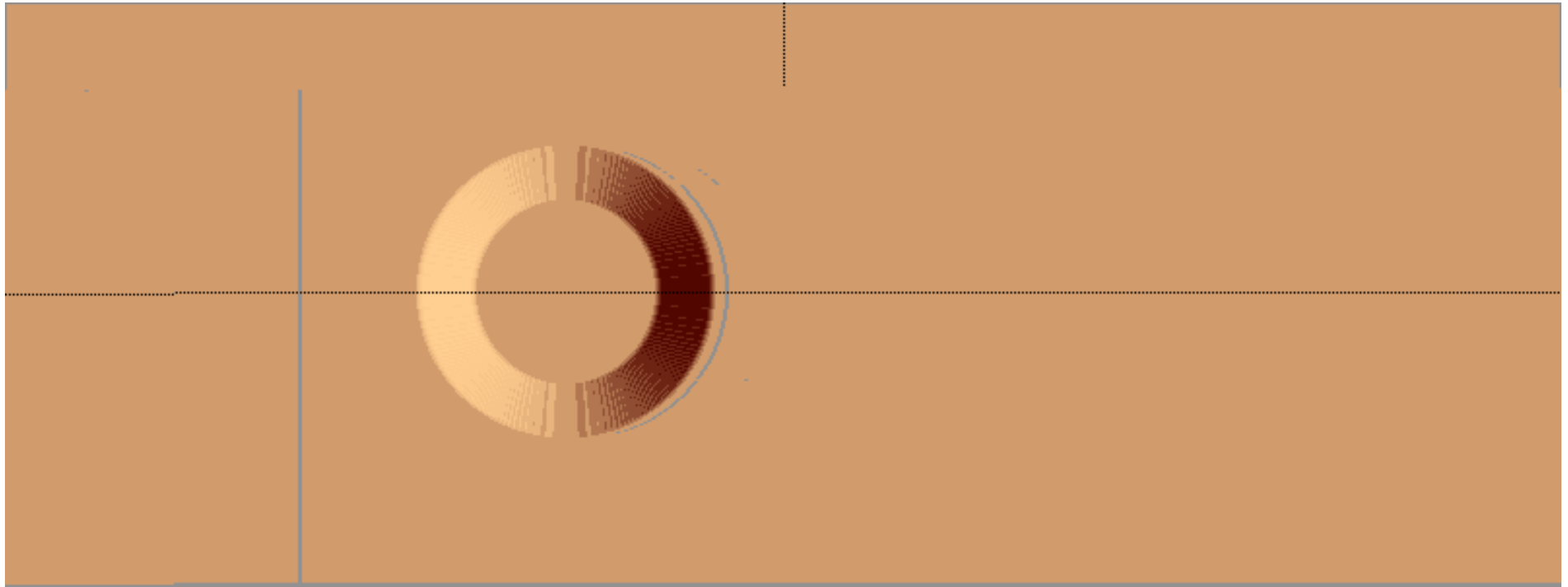
Sur le terrain...



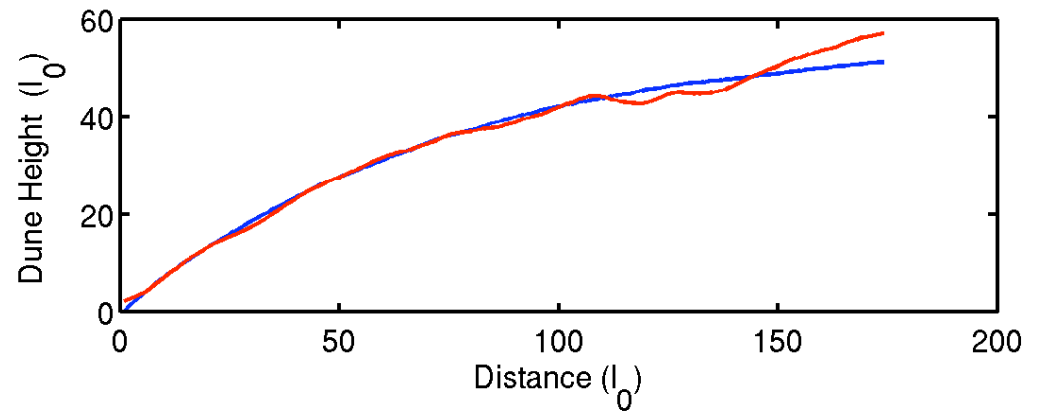
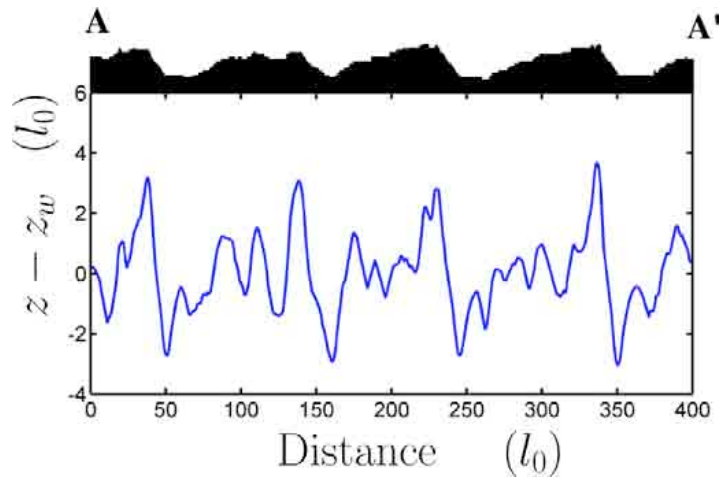
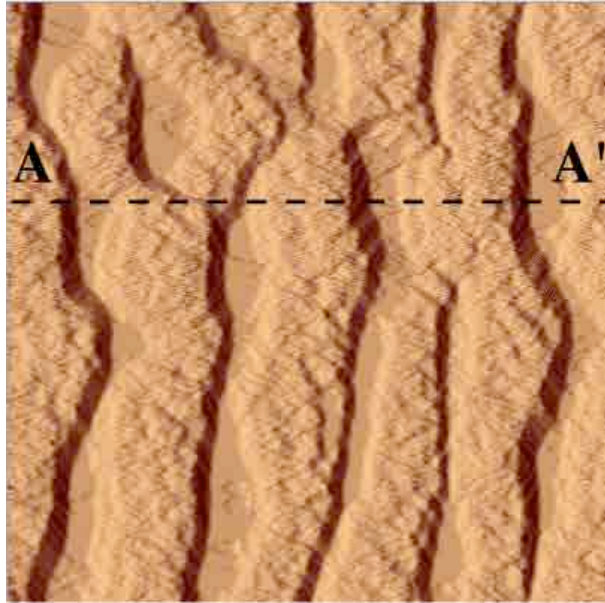
Loi d'échelle des dunes élémentaires



Vagues de dunes (1)

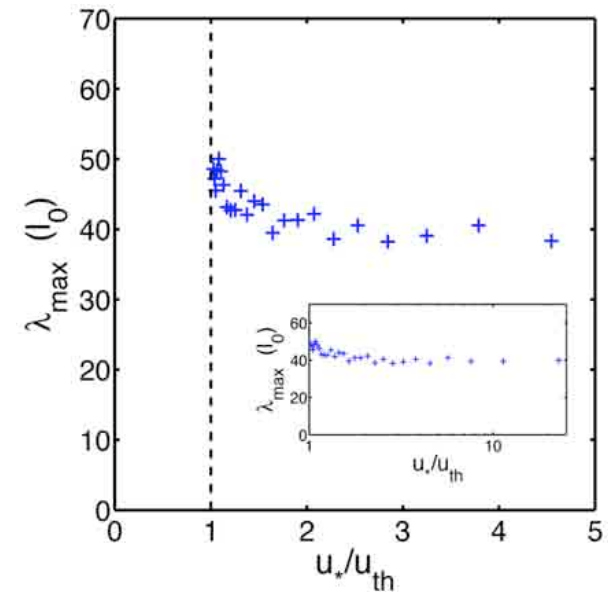
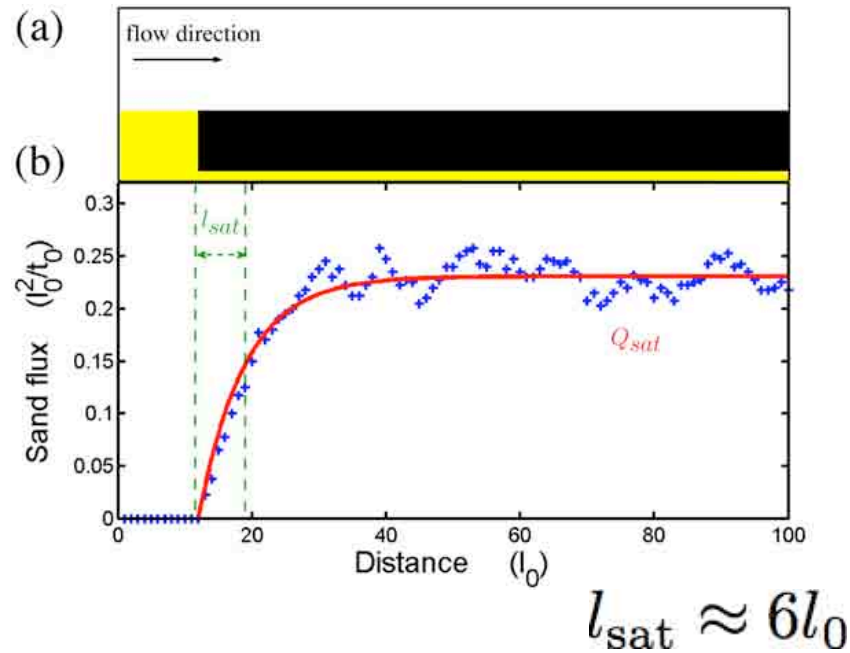
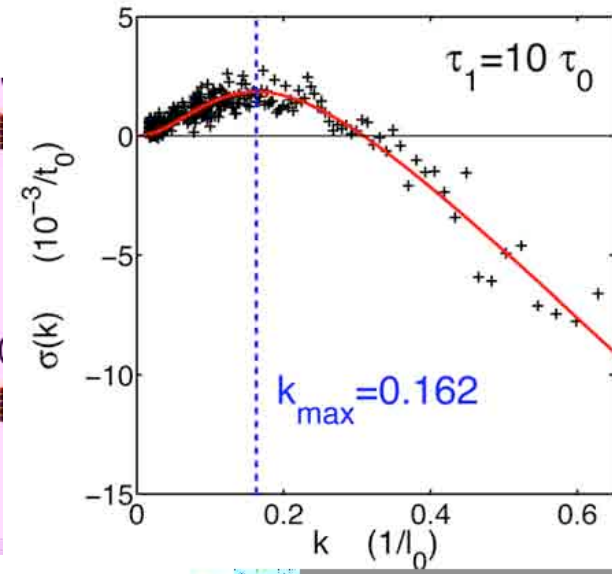
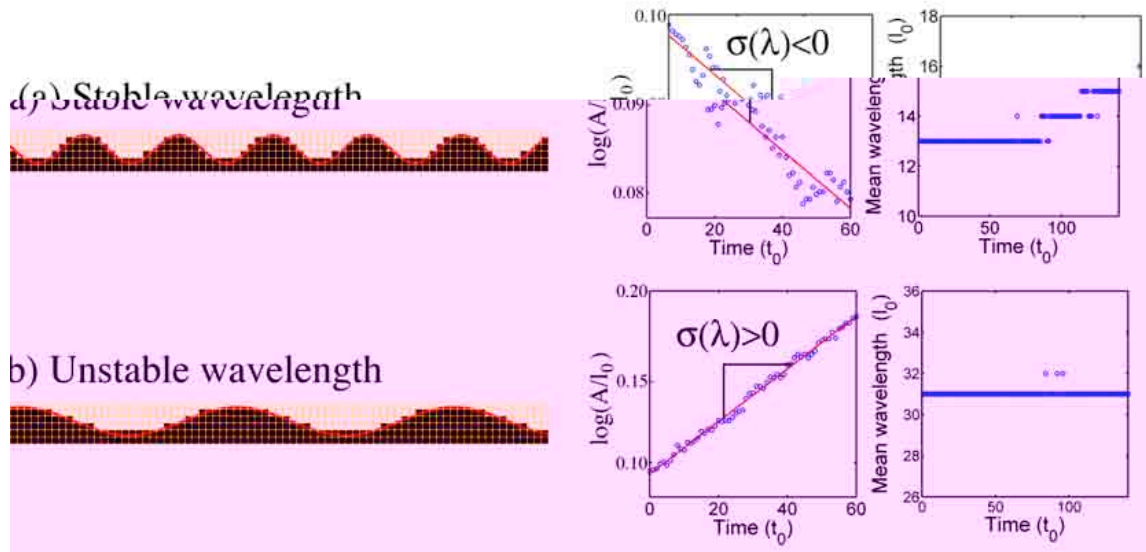


Vagues de dunes (2)



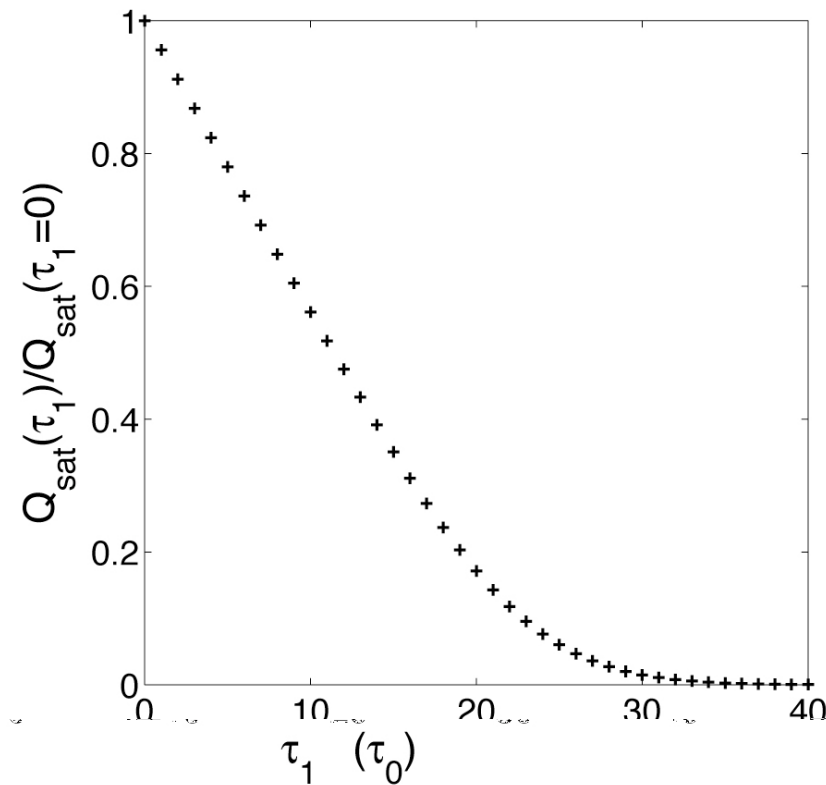
ADSL → échelle spatiale

$$\lambda_{\max} \approx 40l_0$$



Transport → échelle temporelle

$$q_{\text{sat}} = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{if } u_* \leq u_{\text{th}} \\ \chi u_*^{2\gamma} (u_*^2 - u_{\text{th}}^2) & \text{if } u_* \geq u_{\text{th}} \end{cases}$$



$$\frac{q_{\text{sat}}}{q_{\text{sat}}^0} = 1 - \left(\frac{u_{\text{th}}}{u_*} \right)^2$$

$$t_0 = \frac{q_{\text{sat}}(\tau_1)}{\langle q_{\text{sat}} \rangle} l_0^2$$

Le CA dans tous ses états (2)

